

# References

- Achenbach, T. M. & Rescorla, L. A. (2001). *Manual for the ASEBA school-age forms and profiles*. Burlington: University of Vermont.
- Achenbach, T. M., Becker, A., Dopfner, M., Heiervang, E., Roessner, V., Steinhausen, H. C. et al. (2008). Multicultural assessment of child and adolescent psychopathology with ASEBA and SDQ instruments: research findings, applications, and future directions. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 49(3), 251-275.
- Agnew, R. (2001). Building on the foundation of general strain theory: Specifying the types of strain most likely to lead to crime and delinquency. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 38(4), 319-361.
- Anderson, E. R. & Mayes, L. C. (2010). Race/ethnicity and internalizing disorders in youth: A review. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 30(3), 338-348.
- Angold, A., Erkanli, A., Farmer, E. M. Z., Fairbank, J. A., Burns, B. J., Keeler, G. et al. (2002). Psychiatric disorder, impairment, and service use in rural African American and white youth. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 59(10), 893-901.
- Appleyard, K., Egeland, B., van Dulmen, M. H. M., & Sroufe, L. A. (2005). When more is not better: the role of cumulative risk in child behavior outcomes. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 46(3), 235-245.
- Armenta, B. E. & Hunt, J. S. (2009). Responding to societal devaluation: Effects of perceived personal and group discrimination on the ethnic group identification and personal self-esteem of Latino/Latina adolescents. *Group Processes and Intergroup Relations*, 12, 23-39.
- Atzaba-Poria, N., Pike, A., & Deater-Deckard, K. (2004). Do risk factors for problem behaviour act in a cumulative manner? An examination of ethnic minority and majority children through an ecological perspective. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 45(4), 707-718.
- Belhadj, K. E., Koglin, U., & Petermann, F. (2014a). Emotional and behavioral problems in migrant children and adolescents in American countries: A systematic review. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, 1-19.
- Belhadj, K. E., Koglin, U., & Petermann, F. (2014b). Emotional and behavioral problems in migrant children and adolescents in Europe: A systematic review. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 23(6), 373-391.
- Bengi-Arslan, L., Verhulst, F. C., van der, E. J., & Erol, N. (1997). Understanding childhood (problem) behaviors from a cultural perspective: Comparison of problem behaviors and competencies in Turkish immigrant, Turkish and Dutch children. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 32(8), 477-484.
- Berry, J. W. (2005). Acculturation: Living successfully in two cultures. *International Journal of Intercultural Relations*, 29(6), 697-712.
- Berry, J. W., Phinney, J. S., Sam, D. L., & Vedder, P. (2006). Immigrant youth: Acculturation, identity, and adaptation. *Applied Psychology-An International Review-Psychologie Appliquee-Revue Internationale*, 55(3), 303-332.
- Bevaart, F., Mieloo, C. L., Jansen, W., Raat, H., Donker, M. C., Verhulst, F. C. et al. (2012). Ethnic differences in problem perception and perceived need for care for young children with problem behaviour. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 53(10), 1063-1071.
- Bevaart, F., Mieloo, C. L., Wierdsma, A., Donker, M. C., Jansen, W., Raat, H. et al. (2014). Ethnicity, socioeconomic position and severity of problems as predictors of mental health care use in 5- to 8-year-old children with problem behaviour. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 49(5), 733-742.
- Biafora, F. A., Warheit, G. J., Zimmerman, R. S., Gil, A. G., Apospori, E., Taylor, D. et al. (1993). Racial mistrust and deviant behaviors among ethnically diverse black adolescent boys. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 23(11), 891-910.

- Blokland, A. A. J., Nieuwebeerta, P., & Bernasco, W. (2010). Criminaliteit en etniciteit: Criminele carrières van autochtone en allochtone jongeren uit het geboortecohort 1984 [Delinquency and ethnicity: Criminal careers of native youths and minority youths from the birth-cohort 1984]. *Tijdschrift Voor Criminologie*, 52(2), 122-152.
- Blom, J. D., Eker, H., Basalan, H., Aouaj, Y., & Hoek, H. W. (2010). Hallucinaties toegedicht aan djinns [Hallucinations attributed to djinns]. *Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Geneeskunde*, 154, A973.
- Blom, M., Oudhof, J., Bijl, R. V., & Bakker, B. F. (2005). *Verdacht van criminaliteit: Allochtonen en autochtonen nader bekeken [Suspected of crime: A closer look at persons of foreign and Dutch heritage]*. The Hague: Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek- en Documentatie Centrum.
- Boon, A. E., de Haan, A. M., & de Boer, S. B. B. (2010). Cliënten Haagse jeugd-ggz geen etnische afspiegeling van de jeugd van de stad; niet door sociaaleconomische status, maar door etnische herkomst [Clients using the youth mental health services in The Hague are not an ethnic reflection of the youth of that city; bias not by social economic status but by ethnic origin]. *Tijdschrift voor Psychiatrie*, 52(9), 653-658.
- Bourque, F., van der Ven, E., & Malla, A. (2011). A meta-analysis of the risk for psychotic disorders among first- and second-generation immigrants. *Psychological Medicine*, 41(5), 897-910.
- Brondbo, P. H., Mathiassen, B., Martinussen, M., Heiervang, E., Eriksen, M., Moe, T. F. et al. (2011). The strengths and difficulties questionnaire as a screening instrument for Norwegian child and adolescent mental health services, application of UK scoring algorithms. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health*, 5, 32.
- Brown, B. B. (2004). Adolescents' relationships with peers. *Handbook of Adolescent Psychology*, 2, 363-394.
- Brus, B. T. & Voeten, M. J. M. (1979). *Een-minuut test, vorm A en B: Verantwoording en handleiding*. Nijmegen: Swets Test Publishers.
- Bui, H. N. & Thongniramol, O. (2005). Immigration and self-reported delinquency: The interplay of immigration generations, gender, race, and ethnicity. *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 28(2), 71-99.
- Buist, K. L., Paalman, C. H., Branje, S. J., Dekovic, M., Reitz, E., Verhoeven, M. et al. (2014). Longitudinal effects of sibling relationship quality on adolescent problem behavior: A cross-ethnic comparison. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*, 20(2), 266-275.
- Burt, S. A., Krueger, R. F., McGue, M., & Iacono, W. (2003). Parent-child conflict and the comorbidity among childhood externalizing disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 60(5), 505-513.
- Caldwell, C. H., Kohn-Wood, L. P., Schmeelk-Cone, K. H., Chavous, T. M., & Zimmerman, M. A. (2004). Racial discrimination and racial identity as risk or protective factors for violent behaviors in African American young adults. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 33(1-2), 91-105.
- Cannon, M. & Clarke, M. C. (2005). Risk for schizophrenia-broadening the concepts, pushing back the boundaries. *Schizophrenia Research*, 79(1), 5-13.
- Cantor-Graae, E. & Selten, J. P. (2005). Schizophrenia and migration: A meta-analysis and review. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 162(1), 12-24.
- Canty-Mitchell, J. & Zimet, G. D. (2000). Psychometric properties of the Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support in urban adolescents. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 28(3), 391-400.
- Centrum voor de Geschiedenis van Migranten (CGM). (2015). Vijf eeuwen migratie [Five centuries of migration]. Retrieved from <http://www.vijfeeuwenmigratie.nl>

- Coid, J. W., Kirkbride, J. B., Barker, D., Cowden, F., Stamps, R., Yang, M. et al. (2008). Raised incidence rates of all psychoses among migrant groups: Findings from the East London first episode psychosis study. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 65(11), 1250-1258.
- Collip, D., Myin-Germeys, I., & van Os, J. (2008). Does the concept of "sensitization" provide a plausible mechanism for the putative link between the environment and schizophrenia? *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 34(2), 220-225.
- Correll, J. & Park, B. (2005). A model of the ingroup as a social resource. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 9(4), 341-359.
- Crijnen, A. A., Bengi-Arslan, L., & Verhulst, F. C. (2000). Teacher-reported problem behaviour in Turkish immigrant and Dutch children: A cross-cultural comparison. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 102(6), 439-444.
- Currie, C., Molcho, M., Boyce, W., Holstein, B., Torsheim, T., & Richter, M. (2008). Researching health inequalities in adolescents: The development of the Health Behaviour in School-Aged Children (HBSC) family affluence scale. *Social Science and Medicine*, 66(6), 1429-1436.
- Dagevos, J., Huijink, W., & Gijsberts, M. (2014). *Jaarrapport integratie 2013 [Annual integration report 2013]*. The Hague: The Netherlands Institute for Social Research.
- Darwish, M. S., Joung, I. M., van Lenthe, F. J., Bengi-Arslan, L., & Crijnen, A. A. (2003). Predictors of self-reported problem behaviours in Turkish immigrant and Dutch adolescents in the Netherlands. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 44(3), 412-423.
- de Haan, A. M. (2014). A review on treatment-dropout in mental health care with ethnic minority youth. In *Ethnic minority youth in youth mental health care: utilization and dropout* (pp. 91-115). Leiden: Universiteit Leiden.
- de Haan, A. M., Boon, A. E., Vermeiren, R. R., & de Jong, J. T. (2012). Ethnic differences in utilization of youth mental health care. *Ethnicity and Health*, 17(1-2), 105-110.
- De Los Reyes, A. & Kazdin, A. E. (2005). Informant discrepancies in the assessment of childhood psychopathology: A critical review, theoretical framework, and recommendations for further study. *Psychological Bulletin*, 131(4), 483-509.
- Deater-Deckard, K., Dodge, K. A., Bates, J. E., & Pettit, G. S. (1998). Multiple risk factors in the development of externalizing behavior problems: Group and individual differences. *Development and Psychopathology*, 10(3), 469-493.
- Dekovic, M., Wissink, I. B., & Marie, M. A. (2004). The role of family and peer relations in adolescent antisocial behaviour: Comparison of four ethnic groups. *Journal of Adolescence*, 27(5), 497-514.
- Deng, S., Kim, S. Y., Vaughan, P. W., & Li, J. (2010). Cultural orientation as a moderator of the relationship between Chinese American adolescents' discrimination experiences and delinquent behaviors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(9), 1027-1040.
- Dishion, T. J. & McMahon, R. J. (1998). Parental monitoring and the prevention of child and adolescent problem behavior: A conceptual and empirical formulation. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 1(1), 61-75.
- Distelbrink, M. & Pels, T. (2000). Opvoeding in het gezin en integratie in het onderwijs [Parenting in the family and integration in education]. In T.Pels (red.), *Opvoeding en integratie [Parenting and integration]* (pp 114-138). Assen: Van Gorcum.
- Dogra, N., Singh, S. P., Sviryzdenka, N., & Vostanis, P. (2012). Mental health problems in children and young people from minority ethnic groups: The need for targeted research. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 200(4), 265-267.

- Doreleijers, T., Boer, F., Huisman, J., Vermeiren, R., & de Haan, E. (red.) (2006). Algemene principes [General principles]. In *Leerboek psychiatrie: kinderen en adolescenten [Psychiatry textbook: children and adolescents]*. Utrecht: De Tijdstroom.
- Downs, J. M., Cullen, A. E., Barragan, M., & Laurens, K. R. (2013). Persisting psychotic-like experiences are associated with both externalising and internalising psychopathology in a longitudinal general population child cohort. *Schizophrenia Research*, 144(1-3), 99-104.
- Eichelsheim, V. I., Buist, K. L., Dekovic, M., Wissink, I. B., Frijns, T., Van Lier, P. A. et al. (2010). Associations among the parent-adolescent relationship, aggression and delinquency in different ethnic groups: A replication across two Dutch samples. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 45(3), 293-300.
- Eilbracht, L., Stevens, G. W., Wigman, J. T., van, D. S., & Vollebergh, W. A. (2015). Mild psychotic experiences among ethnic minority and majority adolescents and the role of ethnic density. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 50(7), 1029-1037.
- Erikson, E. (1968). *Identity: Youth and crisis*. New York: Norton.
- Escobar, J. I., Hoyos, N. C., & Gara, M. A. (2000). Immigration and mental health: Mexican Americans in the United States. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 8(2), 64-72.
- Fleiss, J. L. (1981). *Statistical methods for rates and proportions*. New York: John Wiley.
- Fokkema, T., Harmsen, C., & Nicolaas, H. (2009). *Herkomst en vestiging van de eerste generatie Marokkanen in Nederland [Origin and settlement of first-generation Moroccans in the Netherlands]*. The Hague: Statistics Netherlands.
- Freeman, D., Garety, P. A., Kuipers, E., Fowler, D., & Bebbington, P. E. (2002). A cognitive model of persecutory delusions. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 41(4), 331-347.
- Frick, P. J., Bodin, S. D., & Barry, C. T. (2000). Psychopathic traits and conduct problems in community and clinic-referred samples of children: Further development of the psychopathy screening device. *Psychological assessment*, 12(4), 382.
- Furman, W. & Buhrmester, D. (1985). Children's perceptions of the personal relationship in their social networks. *Developmental Psychology*, 21(6), 1016-1024.
- Fusar-Poli, P., Yung, A. R., McGorry, P., & van Os, J. (2014). Lessons learned from the psychosis high-risk state: Towards a general staging model of prodromal intervention. *Psychological Medicine*, 44(1), 17-24.
- Garcia, C. C., Lamberty, G., Jenkins, R., McAdoo, H. P., Crnic, K., Wasik, B. H. et al. (1996). An integrative model for the study of developmental competencies in minority children. *Child Development*, 67(5), 1891-1914.
- Gerris, J. R. M., Boxtel, D. A. A. M., Verhulst, A. A., Jansens, J. M. A. M., van Zutphen, R. A. H., & Felling, A. J. A. (1993). *Parenting in Dutch families*. Nijmegen: University of Nijmegen, Institute of Family Studies.
- Gijsberts, M. & Dagevos, J. (2009). *Jaarrapport integratie 2009 [Annual integration report 2009]*. The Hague: The Netherlands Institute for Social Research.
- Goodman, A., Heiervang, E., Fleitlich-Bilyk, B., Alyahri, A., Patel, V., Mullick, M. S. et al. (2012). Cross-national differences in questionnaires do not necessarily reflect comparable differences in disorder prevalence. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 47(8), 1321-1331.
- Goodman, R. (1997). The Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire: A research note. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 38(5), 581-586.
- Goodman, R., Renfrew, D., & Mullick, M. (2000). Predicting type of psychiatric disorder from Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) scores in child mental health clinics in London and Dhaka. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 9(2), 129-134.

- Harris, K. M., Gordon-Larsen, P., Chantala, K., & Udry, J. R. (2006). Longitudinal trends in race/ethnic disparities in leading health indicators from adolescence to young adulthood. *Archives of Pediatrics and Adolescent Medicine, 160*(1), 74-81.
- Hirschi, T. (2002). *Causes of delinquency*. Piscataway: Transaction Publishers.
- Howes, O. D., McDonald, C., Cannon, M., Arseneault, L., Boydell, J., & Murray, R. M. (2004). Pathways to schizophrenia: The impact of environmental factors. *The International Journal of Neuropsychopharmacology, 7*(S1), S7-S13.
- Ingoldsby, E. M. (2010). Review of interventions to improve family engagement and retention in parent and child mental health programs. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 19*(5), 629-645.
- Ingram, R. E. & Luxton, D. D. (2005). Vulnerability-stress models. In Hankin, B. L., Abela, J. R. Z. (eds) *Development of psychopathology: A vulnerability-stress perspective* (pp. 32-46). London: Sage Publications.
- Ivert, A. K., Svensson, R., Adler, H., Levander, S., Rydelius, P. A., & Levander, M. T. (2011). Pathways to child and adolescent psychiatric clinics: A multilevel study of the significance of ethnicity and neighbourhood social characteristics on source of referral. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health, 5*(1), 1-12.
- Jackson, S. (2002). A study of teachers' perception of youth problems. *Journal of Youth Studies, 5*, 313-323.
- Jansen, P. W., Raat, H., Mackenbach, J. P., Jaddoe, V. W. V., Hofman, A., van Oort, F. V. et al. (2010). National origin and behavioural problems of toddlers: The role of family risk factors and maternal immigration characteristics. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 38*(8), 1151-1164.
- Janssen, M. M., Verhulst, F. C., Bengi-Arslan, L., Erol, N., Salter, C. J., & Crijnen, A. A. (2004). Comparison of self-reported emotional and behavioral problems in Turkish immigrant, Dutch and Turkish adolescents. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 39*(2), 133-140.
- Jastrowski Mano, K., Hobart Davies, W., Klein-Tasman, B. P., & Adesso, V. J. (2009). Measurement equivalence of the Child Behavior Checklist among parents of African American adolescents. *Journal of Child and Family Studies, 18*, 606-620.
- Jennissen, R. P. W. (2009). Criminaliteit, leeftijd en etniciteit [Crime, age and ethnicity]. The Hague: Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek- en Documentatie Centrum.
- Kaufman, J., Birmaher, B., Brent, D., Rao, U., Flynn, C., Moreci, P. et al. (1997). Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children-Present and Lifetime Version (K-SADS-PL): Initial reliability and validity data. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 36*(7), 980-988.
- Kelleher, I., Connor, D., Clarke, M. C., Devlin, N., Harley, M., & Cannon, M. (2012a). Prevalence of psychotic symptoms in childhood and adolescence: A systematic review and meta-analysis of population-based studies. *Psychological Medicine, 42*(9), 1857-1863.
- Kelleher, I., Keeley, H., Corcoran, P., Lynch, F., Fitzpatrick, C., Devlin, N. et al. (2012b). Clinicopathological significance of psychotic experiences in non-psychotic young people: Evidence from four population-based studies. *The British Journal of Psychiatry, 201*(1), 26-32.
- Killias, M. (2011). *Immigration and crime: The European experience*. San Domenico di Fiesole: European University Institute.
- Kirmayer, L. J. (2001). Cultural variations in the clinical presentation of depression and anxiety: Implications for diagnosis and treatment. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry, 62* (Suppl 13), 22-28.

- Klasen, H., Woerner, W., Wolke, D., Meyer, R., Overmeyer, S., Kaschnitz, W. et al. (2000). Comparing the German versions of the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ-Deu) and the Child Behavior Checklist. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 9*(4), 271-276.
- Klineberg, E., Clark, C., Bhui, K. S., Haines, M. M., Viner, R. M., Head, J. et al. (2006). Social support, ethnicity and mental health in adolescents. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 41*(9), 755-760.
- Koneru, V. K., de Mamani, A. G., Flynn, P. M., & Betancourt, H. (2007). Acculturation and mental health: Current findings and recommendations for future research. *Applied and Preventive Psychology, 12*(2), 76-96.
- Kordelaar, W. F. J. M. (2002). *Beslissingondersteuning onderzoek Geestvermogens in het strafrecht voor volwassenen [Support in decision making in forensic psychiatric assessment]*. Deventer: Kluwer.
- Lamborn, S. D. & Felbab, A. J. (2003). Applying ethnic equivalence and cultural values models to African-American teens' perceptions of parents. *Journal of Adolescence, 26*(5), 605-622.
- Laruelle, M. (2003). Dopamine transmission in the schizophrenic brain. In Hirsch, S.R., Weinberger, D.R. (eds.) *Schizophrenia* (pp. 365-387). Oxford: Blackwell.
- Laurens, K. R., West, S. A., Murray, R. M., & Hodgins, S. (2008). Psychotic-like experiences and other antecedents of schizophrenia in children aged 9-12 years: A comparison of ethnic and migrant groups in the United Kingdom. *Psychological Medicine, 38*(8), 1103-1111.
- Laurens, K. R., Hodgins, S., Maughan, B., Murray, R. M., Rutter, M. L., & Taylor, E. A. (2007). Community screening for psychotic-like experiences and other putative antecedents of schizophrenia in children aged 9-12 years. *Schizophrenia Research, 90*(1-3), 130-146.
- Le, T. N. & Stockdale, G. (2011). The influence of school demographic factors and perceived student discrimination on delinquency trajectory in adolescence. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 49*(4), 407-413.
- Linscott, R. J. & Van Os, J. (2013). An updated and conservative systematic review and meta-analysis of epidemiological evidence on psychotic experiences in children and adults: On the pathway from proneness to persistence to dimensional expression across mental disorders. *Psychological Medicine, 43*(6), 1133-1149.
- Lovatt, A., Mason, O., Brett, C., & Peters, E. (2010). Psychotic-like experiences, appraisals, and trauma. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 198*(11), 813-819.
- Major, B., Kaiser, C. R., & McCoy, S. K. (2003). It's not my fault: When and why attributions to prejudice protect self-esteem. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 29*(6), 772-781.
- Mash, E. J. & Barkley, R. A. (2014). *Child psychopathology*. New York: Guilford Publications.
- Matsunaga, M., Hecht, M. L., Elek, E., & Ndiaye, K. (2010). Ethnic identity development and acculturation: A longitudinal analysis of Mexican-heritage youth in the southwest United States. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 41*(3), 410-427.
- McGorry, P. D., Nelson, B., Goldstone, S., & Yung, A. R. (2010). Clinical staging: A heuristic and practical strategy for new research and better health and social outcomes for psychotic and related mood disorders. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 55*(8), 486-497.
- McLaughlin, K. A., Hilt, L. M., & Nolen-Hoeksema, S. (2007). Racial/ethnic differences in internalizing and externalizing symptoms in adolescents. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 35*(5), 801-816.
- Merton, R. (1956). *Social theory and social structure*. Glencoe: Free Press.
- Mesch, G. S., Turjeman, H., & Fishman, G. (2008). Social identity and violence among immigrant adolescents. *New Directions for Youth Development, 119*, 129-150.

- Mieloo, C. L., Bevaart, F., Donker, M. C., van Oort, F. V., Raat, H., & Jansen, W. (2014). Validation of the SDQ in a multi-ethnic population of young children. *European Journal of Public Health, 24*(1), 26-32.
- Miller, H. & Gibson, C. L. (2011). Neighborhoods, acculturation, crime, and victimization among Hispanics: The cross-fertilization of the sociologies of immigration and crime. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, 27*(1), 4-17.
- Morenoff, J. D. & Astor, A. (2006). Immigrant assimilation and crime: Generational Differences in Youth Violence in Chicago. In R. Martinez & A. Valenzuela (Eds.), *Immigration and Crime: Race, Ethnicity, and Violence* (pp. 36-63). New York: New York University.
- Morgan, C., Charalambides, M., Hutchinson, G., & Murray, R. M. (2010). Migration, ethnicity, and psychosis: Toward a sociodevelopmental model. *Schizophrenia Bulletin, 36*(4), 655-664.
- Murad, S. D., Joung, I. M. A., Verhulst, F. C., Mackenbach, J. P., & Crijnen, A. A. M. (2004). Determinants of self-reported emotional and behavioral problems in Turkish immigrant adolescents aged 11-18. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 39*(3), 196-207.
- Muris, P., Meesters, C., Eijkelenboom, A., & Vincken, M. (2004). The self-report version of the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire: Its psychometric properties in 8- to 13-year-old non-clinical children. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 43*(4), 437-448.
- Murray, R. M., Jones, P. B., Susser, E., van Os, J., & Cannon, M. (2002). *The epidemiology of schizophrenia*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Mutsaers, P. (2015). Van ethnic profiling naar thickening borderlands [From ethnic profiling to thickening borderlands]. *Cahiers Politiestudies, 35*, 75.
- Newman, B. M., Lohman, B. J., & Newman, P. R. (2007). Peer group membership and a sense of belonging: Their relationship to adolescent behavior problems. *Adolescence, 42*(166).
- Oppedal, B., Roysamb, E., & Heyerdahl, S. (2005). Ethnic group, acculturation, and psychiatric problems in young immigrants. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 46*(6), 646-660.
- Paalman, C. H., Terwee, C. B., Jansma, E. P., & Jansen, L. M. (2013). Instruments measuring externalizing mental health problems in immigrant ethnic minority youths: A systematic review of measurement properties. *PLoS One, 8*(5), e63109.
- Paalman, C. H., van Domburgh, L., Stevens, G. W., & Doreleijers, T. A. H. (2011). Individual, family and offence characteristics of high risk childhood offenders: Comparing non-offending, one-time offending and re-offending Dutch-Moroccan migrant children in the Netherlands. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health, 5*, 33.
- Paalman, C. H. (2013). Mental health in Dutch-Moroccan youths: Associations between acculturation strategies, discrimination and self-esteem. In *Exploring behavioral problems in Dutch-Moroccan youth* (pp. 113-128). Amsterdam: Vrije Universiteit.
- Pascoe, E. A. & Smart Richman, L. (2009). Perceived discrimination and health: A meta-analytic review. *Psychological bulletin, 135*(4), 531.
- Patino, L. R., Selten, J. P., Van Engeland, H., Duyx, J. H. M., Kahn, R. S., & Burger, H. (2005). Migration, family dysfunction and psychotic symptoms in children and adolescents. *The British Journal of Psychiatry, 186*, 442-443.
- Pels, T. & Nijsten, C. (2003). Myths and realities of diversity in parenting and parent-child relations: A comparison of indigenous and non-indigenous families in the Netherlands. In Hagendoorn, A., Veenman, J., Vollebergh, W. (eds.) *Integrating immigrants in the Netherlands: Cultural versus socio-economic integration* (pp 63-90). Farnham: Ashgate.
- Pérez, D. M., Jennings, W. G., & Gover, A. R. (2008). Specifying general strain theory: An ethnically relevant approach. *Deviant Behavior, 29*(6), 544-578.



- Phelan, J. C., Link, B. G., & Tehranifar, P. (2010). Social conditions as fundamental causes of health inequalities: Theory, evidence, and policy implications. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 51*, S28-S40.
- Phelps, R. E., Taylor, J. D., & Gerard, P. A. (2001). Cultural mistrust, ethnic identity, racial identity, and self-esteem among ethnically diverse Black university students. *Journal of Counseling and Development, 79*(2), 209.
- Phinney, J. S., Horenczyk, G., Liebkind, K., & Vedder, P. (2001). Ethnic identity, immigration, and well-being: An interactional perspective. *Journal of social issues, 57*(3), 493-510.
- Poulton, R., Caspi, A., Moffitt, T. E., Cannon, M., Murray, R., & Harrington, H. (2000). Children's self-reported psychotic symptoms and adult schizophreniform disorder: A 15-year longitudinal study. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 57*(11), 1053-1058.
- Raven, J. (2000). The Raven's progressive matrices: Change and stability over culture and time. *Cognitive Psychology, 41*(1), 1-48.
- Raven, J. & Court, J. (2000). *Manual for Raven's Progressive Matrices and Vocabulary Scales. Section 3: The Standard Progressive Matrices*. San Antonio: Harcourt Assessment.
- Reininghaus, U., Craig, T. K. J., Fisher, H. L., Hutchinson, G., Fearon, P., Morgan, K. et al. (2010). Ethnic identity, perceptions of disadvantage, and psychosis: Findings from the AESOP study. *Schizophrenia Research, 124*(1-3), 43-48.
- Richter, J., Sagatun, A., Heyerdahl, S., Oppedal, B., & Roysamb, E. (2011). The Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) - self-report. An analysis of its structure in a multiethnic urban adolescent sample. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 52*(9), 1002-1011.
- Rijksoverheid. (2015). Jeugdhulp bij gemeenten [Youth Care at municipalities]. Retrieved from <http://www.rijksoverheid.nl/onderwerpen/jeugdhulp/jeugdhulp-bij-gemeenten>
- Rosenberg, M. (1979). *Conceiving the self*. New York: Basic Books.
- Ruchkin, V., Schwab-Stone, M. E., & Vermeiren, R. (2004). *Social and Health Assessment (SAHA): Psychometric development summary*. New Haven: Yale University.
- Sam, D. L. (2000). Psychological adaptation of adolescents with immigrant backgrounds. *The Journal of Social Psychology, 140*(1), 5-25.
- Schaafsma, J. (2011). Discrimination and subjective well-being: The moderating roles of identification with the heritage group and the host majority group. *European Journal of Social Psychology, 41*(6), 786-795.
- Schwab-Stone, M., Kuposov, R., Vermeiren, R., & Ruchkin, V. (2013). Cross-cultural findings on community violence exposure and internalizing psychopathology: Comparing adolescents in the United States, Russia, and Belgium. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development, 44*(4), 516-524.
- Scott, J., Martin, G., Welham, J., Bor, W., Najman, J., O'Callaghan, M. et al. (2009). Psychopathology during childhood and adolescence predicts delusional-like experiences in adults: A 21-year birth cohort study. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 166*(5), 567-574.
- Selten, J. P., Slaets, J. P., & Kahn, R. S. (1997). Schizophrenia in Surinamese and Dutch Antillean immigrants to The Netherlands: Evidence of an increased incidence. *Psychological Medicine, 27*(4), 807-811.
- Selten, J. P., Veen, N., Feller, W., Blom, J. D., Schols, D., Camoenie, W. et al. (2001). Incidence of psychotic disorders in immigrant groups to The Netherlands. *The British Journal of Psychiatry, 178*, 367-372.
- Selten, J. P. & Cantor-Graae, E. (2005). Social defeat: Risk factor for schizophrenia? *The British Journal of Psychiatry, 187*, 101-102.

- Selten, J. P., van der Ven, E., Rutten, B. P., & Cantor-Graae, E. (2013). The social defeat hypothesis of schizophrenia: An update. *Schizophrenia bulletin*, 39(6), 1180-1186.
- Shaffer, D., Fisher, P., Dulcan, M. K., Davies, M., Piacentini, J., Schwab-Stone, M. E. et al. (1996). The NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children Version 2.3 (DISC-2.3): Description, acceptability, prevalence rates, and performance in the MECA Study. Methods for the Epidemiology of Child and Adolescent Mental Disorders Study. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 35(7), 865-877.
- Shaffer, D., Gould, M. S., Brasic, J., Ambrosini, P., Fisher, P., Bird, H. et al. (1983). A children's global assessment scale (CGAS). *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 40(11), 1228-1231.
- Smokowski, P. R., David-Ferdon, C., & Stroupe, N. (2009). Acculturation and violence in minority adolescents: A review of the empirical literature. *Journal of Primary Prevention*, 30(3-4), 215-263.
- Sonuga-Barke, E. J. S., Minocha, K., & Taylor, E. A. (1993). Inter-ethnic bias in teachers' ratings of childhood hyperactivity. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 11, 187-200.
- Soriano, F. I., Rivera, L. M., Williams, K. J., Daley, S. P., & Reznik, V. M. (2004). Navigating between cultures: The role of culture in youth violence. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 34(3), 169-176.
- Sowa, H., Crijnen, A. A., Bengi-Arslan, L., & Verhulst, F. C. (2000). Factors associated with problem behaviors in Turkish immigrant children in The Netherlands. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 35(4), 177-184.
- Spren, O. & Strauss, E. (1998). *A compendium of neuropsychological tests: Administration, norms, and commentary*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Stadler, C., Feifel, J., Rohrmann, S., Vermeiren, R., & Poustka, F. (2010). Peer-victimization and mental health problems in adolescents: Are parental and school support protective? *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 41(4), 371-386.
- Stansfield, R. (2012). A multilevel analysis of Hispanic youth, exposure to the United States, and retail theft. *Race and Social Problems*, 4(2), 121-132.
- Statistics Netherlands. (2010a). Bevolking; niet-westerse derde generatie, 1 januari [Bevolking; non-western third generation, January 1 2010]. Retrieved from <http://statline.cbs.nl/StatWeb/publication/?VW=T&DM=SLNL&PA=70688ned&D1=1-2&D2=0&D3=1&D4=10&HD=140116-1429&HDR=T,G2&STB=G1,G3>
- Statistics Netherlands. (2010b). Kerncijfers wijken en buurten 2009-2012 [Key figures neighbourhoods 2009-2012]. Retrieved from <http://www.cbs.nl/nl-NL/menu/cijfers/statline/informatie/default.htm>
- Statistics Netherlands. (2014). Bevolking; generatie, geslacht, leeftijd en herkomstgroepering, 1 januari 2014 [Population: Generation, gender, age and ethnic background, January 1 2014]. Retrieved from <http://statline.cbs.nl/Statweb/publication/?DM=SLNL&PA=37325&D1=0-2&D2=0&D3=131&D4=0&D5=0-4%2c137%2c152%2c220%2c237&D6=1&HDR=G2%2cG1%2cG3%2cT&STB=G4%2cG5&VW=T>
- Statistics Netherlands. (2015). Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek: methoden, begrippen [Statistics Netherlands: methods, concepts]. Retrieved from <http://www.cbs.nl/nl-NL/menu/methoden/begrippen/default.htm?ConceptID=37>
- Steele, C. M., Spencer, S. J., & Aronson, J. (2002). Contending with group image: The psychology of stereotype and social identity threat. *Advances in experimental social psychology*, 34, 379-440.
- Stevens, G. W. J. M., Pels, T. V. M., Vollebergh, W. A. M., & Crijnen, A. A. M. (2004). Patterns of psychological acculturation in adult and adolescent Moroccan immigrants living in the Netherlands. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 35(6), 689-704.

- Stevens, G. W., Vollebergh, W. A., Pels, T. V., & Crijnen, A. A. (2007a). Parenting and internalizing and externalizing problems in Moroccan immigrant youth in the Netherlands. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, *36*(5), 685-695.
- Stevens, G. W., Vollebergh, W. A., Pels, T. V., & Crijnen, A. A. (2007b). Problem behavior and acculturation in Moroccan immigrant adolescents in the Netherlands - Effects of gender and parent-child conflict. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, *38*(3), 310-317.
- Stevens, G. W. J. M., Pels, T., Bengi-Arslan, L., Verhulst, F. C., Vollebergh, W. A. M., & Crijnen, A. A. M. (2003). Parent, teacher and self-reported problem behavior in the Netherlands: Comparing Moroccan immigrant with Dutch and with Turkish immigrant children and adolescents. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, *38*(10), 576-585.
- Stevens, G. W. J. M. & Vollebergh, W. A. M. (2008). Mental health in migrant children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *49*(3), 276-294.
- Stevens, G. W. J. M., Vollebergh, W. A. M., Pels, T. V. M., & Crijnen, A. A. M. (2005a). Predicting externalizing problems in Moroccan immigrant adolescents in the Netherlands. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, *40*(7), 571-579.
- Stevens, G. W. J. M., Vollebergh, W. A. M., Pels, T. V. M., & Crijnen, A. A. M. (2005b). Predicting internalizing problems in Moroccan immigrant adolescents in The Netherlands. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, *40*(12), 1003-1011.
- Stevens, G. W. J. M., Veen, V. C., & Vollebergh, W. A. M. (2014). Psychological acculturation and juvenile delinquency: Comparing Moroccan immigrant families from a general and pretrial detention population. *Cultural diversity and ethnic minority psychology*, *20*(2), 254.
- Stouthamer-Loeber, M., Loeber, R., Stallings, R., & Lacourse, E. (2008). Desistance from and persistence in offending. In: R. Loeber R, Farrington DP, Stouthamer-Loeber M, White HR (eds.) *Violence and serious theft: Development and prediction from childhood to adulthood* (pp 269-306). New York: Taylor & Francis Group.
- Susser, E., Schwartz, S., Morabia, A., & Bromet, E. J. (2006). *Psychiatric Epidemiology: Searching for the Causes of Mental Disorders*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Terrell, F. & Terrell, S. L. (1981). An inventory to measure cultural mistrust among Blacks. *The Western Journal of Black Studies*, *5*, 180-184.
- The Netherlands Institute for Social Research. (2010). Statusscores: Rangorde naar sociale status van postcodegebieden in Nederland 2010 [Statusscores: Ranking social status of postcode areas in the Netherlands 2010]. Retrieved from <http://www.scp.nl/content.jsp?objectId=default:20133>
- Thomaes, S., Stegge, H., Bushman, B. J., Olthof, T., & Denissen, J. (2008). Development and validation of the childhood narcissism scale. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, *90*(4), 382-391.
- Thompson, K. N., Phillips, L. J., Komesaroff, P., Yuen, H. P., Wood, S. J., Pantelis, C. et al. (2007). Stress and HPA-axis functioning in young people at ultra high risk for psychosis. *Journal of psychiatric research*, *41*(7), 561-569.
- Tobler, A. L., Maldonado-Molina, M. M., Staras, S. A., O'Mara, R. J., Livingston, M. D., & Komro, K. A. (2013). Perceived racial/ethnic discrimination, problem behaviors, and mental health among minority urban youth. *Ethnicity and Health*, *18*(4), 337-349.
- Tropp, L., Erkut, S., Coll, C., Alarcon, O., & Vazquez Garcia, H. (1999). Psychological acculturation: Development of a new measure for Puerto Ricans on the U.S. mainland. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, *59*(2), 351-367.
- Turjeman, H., Mesch, G., & Fishman, G. (2008). Social identity, identity formation, and delinquency. *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*, *49*(2-3), 111-126.
- Twisk, J. W. R. (2006). *Applied multilevel analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- van Baardewijk, Y., Andershed, H., Stegge, H., Nilsson, K. W., Scholte, E., & Vermeiren, R. (2010). Development and tests of short versions of the youth psychopathic traits inventory and the youth psychopathic traits inventory-child version. *European Journal of Psychological Assessment, 26*(2), 122-128.
- van de Vijver, F. & Phalet, K. (2004). Assessment in multicultural groups: The role of acculturation. *Applied psychology, 53*(2), 215-236.
- van de Vijver, F. & Poortinga, Y. (1997). Towards an integrated analysis of bias in cross-cultural assessment. *European Journal of Psychological Assessment, 13*, 21-29.
- van Dijk, T. K., Agyemang, C., de Wit, M., & Hosper, K. (2011). The relationship between perceived discrimination and depressive symptoms among young Turkish-Dutch and Moroccan-Dutch. *European Journal of Public Health, 21*(4), 477-483.
- van Oort, F. V., Joung, I. M., Mackenbach, J. P., Verhulst, F. C., Bengi-Arslan, L., Crijnen, A. A. et al. (2007a). Development of ethnic disparities in internalizing and externalizing problems from adolescence into young adulthood. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 48*(2), 176-184.
- van Oort, F. V., van der, E. J., Crijnen, A. A., Verhulst, F. C., Mackenbach, J. P., & Joung, I. (2007b). Ethnic disparities in mental health and educational attainment: Comparing migrant and native children. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry, 53*(6), 514-525.
- van Oort, F. V., van der, E. J., Crijnen, A. A., Verhulst, F. C., Mackenbach, J. P., & Joung, I. M. (2007c). Ethnic disparities in problem behaviour in adolescence contribute to ethnic disparities in social class in adulthood. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology, 42*(1), 50-56.
- Van Os, J., Linscott, R. J., Myin-Germeys, I., Delespaul, P., & Krabbendam, L. (2009). A systematic review and meta-analysis of the psychosis continuum: Evidence for a psychosis proneness-persistence-impairment model of psychotic disorder. *Psychological Medicine, 39*(2), 179-195.
- van Os, J., Kenis, G., & Rutten, B. P. F. (2010). The environment and schizophrenia. *Nature, 468*(7321), 203-212.
- Vanheusden, K., Mulder, C. L., van der Ende, J., Selten, J. P., van Lenthe, F. J., Verhulst, F. C. et al. (2008). Associations between ethnicity and self-reported hallucinations in a population sample of young adults in The Netherlands. *Psychological Medicine, 38*(8), 1095-1102.
- Veen, V. C., Stevens, G. W., Andershed, H., Raaijmakers, Q. A., Doreleijers, T. A., & Vollebergh, W. A. (2011a). Cross-ethnic generalizability of the three-factor model of psychopathy: The Youth Psychopathic Traits Inventory in an incarcerated sample of native Dutch and Moroccan immigrant boys. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 34*(2), 127-130.
- Veen, V. C., Stevens, G., Doreleijers, T., & Vollebergh, W. (2011b). Moroccan adolescent suspect offenders in the Netherlands: Ethnic differences in offender profiles. *Psychology, Crime and Law, 17*(6), 545-561.
- Veling, W., Hoek, H., Selten, J., & Susser, E. (2011). Age at migration and future risk of psychotic disorders among immigrants in the Netherlands. A 7-year incidence study. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 168*, 1278-1285.
- Veling, W., Selten, J. P., Mackenbach, J. P., & Hoek, H. W. (2007a). Symptoms at first contact for psychotic disorder: Comparison between native Dutch and ethnic minorities. *Schizophrenia Research, 95*(1-3), 30-38.
- Veling, W., Selten, J. P., Susser, E., Laan, W., Mackenbach, J. P., & Hoek, H. W. (2007b). Discrimination and the incidence of psychotic disorders among ethnic minorities in the Netherlands. *International Journal of Epidemiology, 36*(4), 761-768.
- Veling, W., Selten, J. P., Veen, N., Laan, W., Blom, J. D., & Hoek, H. W. (2006). Incidence of schizophrenia among ethnic minorities in the Netherlands: A four-year first-contact study. *Schizophrenia Research, 86*(1-3), 189-193.

- Veling, W. & Susser, E. (2011). Migration and psychotic disorders. *Expert Review of Neurotherapeutics*, 11(1), 65-76.
- Verhulst, F. C., Stevens, G. W., van de Schoot, R., & Vollebergh, W. A. (2013). Understanding ethnic differences in mental health service use for adolescents' internalizing problems: The role of emotional problem identification. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 22(7), 413-421.
- Verhulst, F. C. & Koot, H. M. (1992). *Child psychiatric epidemiology: Concepts, methods and findings*. Newbury Park: Sage Publications.
- Verhulst, F. C., van der Ende, J., Ferdinand, R. F., & Kasius, M. C. (1997). The prevalence of DSM-III-R diagnoses in a national sample of Dutch adolescents. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 54(4), 329-336.
- Vollebergh, W. A., Ten Have, M., Dekovic, M., Oosterwegel, A., Pels, T., Veenstra, R. et al. (2005). Mental health in immigrant children in the Netherlands. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 40(6), 489-496.
- Welham, J., Scott, J., Williams, G., Najman, J., Bor, W., O'Callaghan, M. et al. (2009). Emotional and behavioural antecedents of young adults who screen positive for non-affective psychosis: A 21-year birth cohort study. *Psychological Medicine*, 39(4), 625-634.
- Whaley, A. L. (1998). Cross-cultural perspective on paranoia: A focus on the Black American experience. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 69(4), 325-343.
- Wigman, J. T. W., van Winkel, R., Raaijmakers, Q. A. W., Ormel, J., Verhulst, F. C., Reijneveld, S. A. et al. (2011). Evidence for a persistent, environment-dependent and deteriorating subtype of subclinical psychotic experiences: A 6-year longitudinal general population study. *Psychological Medicine*, 41(11), 2317-2329.
- Wissink, I. B., Deković, M., & Meijer, A. M. (2006). Differences and similarities in parenting behaviors across ethnic groups: Adolescent perspective. In: Deković M, Pels T, Model S (eds) *Unity and diversity in child rearing: Family life in a multicultural society* (pp. 249-282). Ceredigion: The Edwin Mellen Press.
- Wissink, I. B., Dekovic, M., Yagmur, S., Stams, G. J., & de, H. M. (2008). Ethnic identity, externalizing problem behaviour and the mediating role of self-esteem among Dutch, Turkish-Dutch and Moroccan-Dutch adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 31(2), 223-240.
- Woerner, W., Fleitlich-Bilyk, B., Martinussen, R., Fletcher, J., Cucchiario, G., Dalgarrondo, P. et al. (2004). The Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire overseas: Evaluations and applications of the SDQ beyond Europe. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 13, 1147-1154.
- Wong, S. K. (1999). Acculturation, peer relations, and delinquent behavior of Chinese-Canadian youth. *Adolescence*, 34(133), 107.
- World Bank (2012). *World Development Indicators 2012*. Washington: Development Data Group.
- World Health Organization. (2014). Mental health: a state of well-being. Retrieved from [http://www.who.int/features/factfiles/mental\\_health/en/](http://www.who.int/features/factfiles/mental_health/en/)
- Youthinmind. (2001). SDQ: Normative SDQ data from Britain. SDQ frequency distributions: For 11-15 year olds, both sexes. Retrieved from <http://www.sdqinfo.com/norms/UKNorm9.pdf>
- Zammit, S., Kounali, D., Cannon, M., David, A. S., Gunnell, D., Heron, J. et al. (2013). Psychotic experiences and psychotic disorders at age 18 in relation to psychotic experiences at age 12 in a longitudinal population-based cohort study. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 170(7), 742-750.
- Zammit, S., Lewis, G., Rasbash, J., Dalman, C., Gustafsson, J. E., & Allebeck, P. (2010). Individuals, schools, and neighborhood: A multilevel longitudinal study of variation in incidence of psychotic disorders. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 67(9), 914-922.

- Zandi, T., Havenaar, J. M., Smits, M., Limburg-Okken, A. G., van Es, H., Cahn, W. et al. (2010). First contact incidence of psychotic disorders among native Dutch and Moroccan immigrants in the Netherlands: Influence of diagnostic bias. *Schizophrenia Research, 119*(1-3), 27-33.
- Zwirs, B., Burger, H., Schulpen, T., Vermulst, A., HiraSing, R., & Buitelaar, J. (2011). Teacher ratings of children's behavior problems and functional impairment across gender and ethnicity: Construct equivalence of the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology, 42*(3), 466-481.
- Zwirs, B. W. C., Burger, H., Buitelaar, J. K., & Schulpen, T. W. J. (2006a). Ethnic differences in parental detection of externalizing disorders. *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 15*(7), 418-426.
- Zwirs, B. W. C., Burger, H., Schulpen, T. W. J., & Buitelaar, J. K. (2006b). Different treatment thresholds in non-Western children with behavioral problems. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 45*(4), 476-483.
- Zwirs, B. W. C., Burger, H., Schulpen, T. W. J., & Buitelaar, J. K. (2008). Developing a brief cross-culturally validated screening tool for externalizing disorders in children. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 47*(3), 309-316.
- Zwirs, B. W. C., Burger, H., Schulpen, T. W. J., Wiznitzer, M., Fedder, H., & Buitelaar, J. K. (2007). Prevalence of psychiatric disorders among children of different ethnic origin. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology, 35*(4), 556-566.