

# Contents

<b>Chapter 1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>9</b>
1.1	General introduction: 7T MRI in multiple sclerosis	11
1.2	Inflammation high-field magnetic resonance imaging	21
1.3	Ultrahigh-field MRI: looking through the ‘macroscope’	47
<b>Chapter 2</b>	<b>Lesion detection at ultrahigh field</b>	<b>51</b>
2.1	Clinical application of multicontrast 7T MR imaging in multiple sclerosis: increased lesion detection compared to 3 T confined to grey matter	53
2.2	Multicontrast MR imaging at 7 T in multiple sclerosis: highest lesion detection in cortical gray matter with 3D-FLAIR	73
2.3	Increased cortical grey matter lesion detection in MS with 7 Tesla MRI: a postmortem verification study	87
<b>Chapter 3</b>	<b>Lesion morphology at ultrahigh field</b>	<b>103</b>
3.1	Morphological features of MS lesions on FLAIR* at 7 T and their relation to patient characteristics	105
3.2	Improved differentiation between MS and vascular brain lesions using FLAIR* at 7 Tesla	121
<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Normal-appearing tissue at (ultra)high field</b>	<b>137</b>
4.1	Perivascular spaces in MS patients at 7 Tesla MRI: a marker of neurodegeneration?	139
4.2	Determinants of iron accumulation in deep gray matter of multiple sclerosis patients	153
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Summary, general discussion and future perspectives</b>	<b>165</b>
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>Nederlandse samenvatting</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Dankwoord</b>	<b>185</b>
<b>Chapter 8</b>	<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>Chapter 9</b>	<b>Curriculum Vitae</b>	<b>195</b>